# **SOLAR** PRO. Eritrea store electricity

## What type of energy is used in Eritrea?

Renewable energyhere is the sum of hydropower, wind, solar, geothermal, modern biomass and wave and tidal energy. Traditional biomass - the burning of charcoal, crop waste, and other organic matter - is not included. This can be an important energy source in lower-income settings. Eritrea: How much of the country's energy comes from nuclear power?

#### Why is Eritrean electricity a bad investment?

Sales price of electricity is heavily subsidised making it hard to generate enough income for the Eritrean Electricity Company to undertake sufficient maintenance. Investment environment is not secure (see Business index above) for IPPs to enter the market. High renewable energy potential including wind, solar and geothermal.

#### Does Eritrea have an interconnected energy system?

Only for the interconnected system covering Massawa, Asmara, Keren, Mendefera, Dekemhare and part of southern Asmara, according to the data of Eritrea Electricity Corporation (EEC) presented in the "Enhancing Energy Access and Energy Security in Eritrea", report (Department of Energy, 17/1/2014).

## What is energy access & energy security in Eritrea?

The document "Enhancing Energy Access and Energy Security in Eritrea" (2014) defines the long term objective to improve living standards through development and the principles for the development of the energy sector.

#### How much does energy cost in Eritrea?

According to the document "Enhancing energy access and energy security in Eritrea" (2014),the average generation cost is 5.22ERN/kWh (27US cents/kWh)while the average selling price is 3.27ERN/kWh (16US cents/kWh). Generating costs are not covered by the tariffs and this creates financial problems to EEC.

### Is biomass a source of electricity in Eritrea?

Traditional biomass - the burning of charcoal, crop waste, and other organic matter - is not included. This can be an important source in lower-income settings. Eritrea: How much of the country's electricity comes from nuclear power? Nuclear power - alongside renewables - is a low-carbon source of electricity.

The African Development Bank (AfDB)"s \$50m package to develop the Dekemhare 30MWp solar PV and 15MW/30MWh battery storage plant, approved in April, was a notable exception to the position of most multilateral and bilateral financiers, who prefer to avoid Eritrean projects.

Thermal power plants generate electricity by harnessing the heat of burning fuels or nuclear reactions - during which up to half of their energy content is lost. Renewable power sources generate electricity directly from

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#### natural forces ...

\*raise the share of electricity generation from renewable energy to 70% of the total electricity generation mix (wind, solar and geothermal). \*reduce transmission and distribution losses at least by 50%. \*enhance energy conservation by introducing rail transportation to cover about 400km for mass transportation of

But the electricity mix - the balance of sources of electricity in the supply - is becoming increasingly important as countries try to shift away from fossil fuels towards low-carbon sources of electricity (nuclear or renewables including ...

This report discusses the significant challenges and opportunities related to energy access in Eritrea, highlighting the role of reliable and affordable renewable energy supply in socio-economic Approximately 50% of the population lives in poverty, with electricity access remaining low--53% overall, with urban access at 76% and rural at only 10%.

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Renewable energy has changed the economics of electricity connections. It's now possible to install solar, hydro or wind power and connect it to a local grid. Add storage, and you have a reliable 24 hour supply of clean energy.

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Thermal power plants generate electricity by harnessing the heat of burning fuels or nuclear reactions - during which up to half of their energy content is lost. Renewable power sources generate electricity directly from natural forces such as the sun, wind, or the movement of water.

There is a spatial dimension to electricity access rates, where 98% of the urban compared to8% of the rural population have access. A weak regulatory frameworkand poor maintenance of the electricity infrastructure, coupled with power loss (over 23%) have resulted into demand surpassing supply.

But the electricity mix - the balance of sources of electricity in the supply - is becoming increasingly important as countries try to shift away from fossil fuels towards low-carbon sources of electricity (nuclear or renewables including hydropower, solar and wind).

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